

DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES  
2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

**Note:** This is a modified view of the original table.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the [Data and Documentation](#) section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the [Methodology](#) section.

Subject	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>								
Total population	335,703	335,703	180,719	180,719	42,691	42,691	419,014	419,014
Male	164,685	49.1%	88,106	48.8%	21,365	50.0%	206,959	49.4%
Female	171,018	50.9%	92,613	51.2%	21,326	50.0%	212,055	50.6%
Under 5 years	20,896	6.2%	11,339	6.3%	2,576	6.0%	26,367	6.3%
5 to 9 years	22,239	6.6%	10,100	5.6%	3,772	8.8%	28,122	6.7%
10 to 14 years	21,985	6.5%	9,800	5.4%	3,808	8.9%	27,139	6.5%
15 to 19 years	24,467	7.3%	13,376	7.4%	3,015	7.1%	29,657	7.1%
20 to 24 years	24,304	7.2%	15,645	8.7%	2,393	5.6%	29,170	7.0%
25 to 34 years	44,292	13.2%	25,780	14.3%	4,723	11.1%	55,253	13.2%
35 to 44 years	44,323	13.2%	21,850	12.1%	6,844	16.0%	56,667	13.5%
45 to 54 years	53,822	16.0%	27,121	15.0%	7,858	18.4%	66,884	16.0%
55 to 59 years	19,646	5.9%	9,819	5.4%	3,034	7.1%	24,759	5.9%
60 to 64 years	18,707	5.6%	10,457	5.8%	1,487	3.5%	23,767	5.7%
65 to 74 years	23,155	6.9%	14,012	7.8%	1,999	4.7%	29,320	7.0%
75 to 84 years	13,396	4.0%	8,058	4.5%	864	2.0%	16,417	3.9%
85 years and over	4,471	1.3%	3,362	1.9%	318	0.7%	5,492	1.3%
Median age (years)	37.1	(X)	36.8	(X)	36.4	(X)	37.3	(X)
18 years and over	256,429	76.4%	142,873	79.1%	30,601	71.7%	319,830	76.3%
21 years and over	240,384	71.6%	132,574	73.4%	28,979	67.9%	300,828	71.8%
62 years and over	51,858	15.4%	31,708	17.5%	4,010	9.4%	65,208	15.6%
65 years and over	41,022	12.2%	25,432	14.1%	3,181	7.5%	51,229	12.2%
18 years and over	256,429	256,429	142,873	142,873	30,601	30,601	319,830	319,830
Male	124,160	48.4%	69,006	48.3%	14,962	48.9%	156,208	48.8%
Female	132,269	51.6%	73,867	51.7%	15,639	51.1%	163,622	51.2%
65 years and over	41,022	41,022	25,432	25,432	3,181	3,181	51,229	51,229
Male	17,567	42.8%	10,852	42.7%	1,496	47.0%	22,119	43.2%
Female	23,455	57.2%	14,580	57.3%	1,685	53.0%	29,110	56.8%
<b>RACE</b>								
Total population	335,703	335,703	180,719	180,719	42,691	42,691	419,014	419,014
One race	326,586	97.3%	175,606	97.2%	41,829	98.0%	408,797	97.6%
Two or more races	9,117	2.7%	5,113	2.8%	862	2.0%	10,217	2.4%
One race	326,586	97.3%	175,606	97.2%	41,829	98.0%	408,797	97.6%
White	232,522	69.3%	113,013	62.5%	32,773	76.8%	300,403	71.7%
Black or African American	80,500	24.0%	55,597	30.8%	5,968	14.0%	91,566	21.9%
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,219	0.7%	754	0.4%	190	0.4%	2,649	0.6%
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Asian	8,127	2.4%	4,277	2.4%	2,618	6.1%	9,082	2.2%
Asian Indian	2,091	0.6%	1,495	0.8%	406	1.0%	2,115	0.5%
Chinese	1,554	0.5%	563	0.3%	714	1.7%	1,712	0.4%
Filipino	859	0.3%	472	0.3%	84	0.2%	925	0.2%
Japanese	393	0.1%	88	0.0%	226	0.5%	393	0.1%
Korean	1,465	0.4%	650	0.4%	443	1.0%	1,782	0.4%
Vietnamese	888	0.3%	582	0.3%	135	0.3%	971	0.2%
Other Asian	877	0.3%	427	0.2%	610	1.4%	1,184	0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	287	0.1%	118	0.1%	128	0.3%	293	0.1%
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Some other race	2,931	0.9%	1,847	1.0%	152	0.4%	4,804	1.1%
Two or more races	9,117	2.7%	5,113	2.8%	862	2.0%	10,217	2.4%
White and Black or African American	2,282	0.7%	1,439	0.8%	151	0.4%	2,427	0.6%
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	2,247	0.7%	836	0.5%	212	0.5%	2,794	0.7%
White and Asian	1,734	0.5%	1,092	0.6%	238	0.6%	1,920	0.5%
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	624	0.2%	161	0.1%	49	0.1%	638	0.2%
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races								

Total population	335,703	335,703	180,719	180,719	42,691	42,691	419,014	419,014
White	240,120	71.5%	117,388	65.0%	33,386	78.2%	309,003	73.7%
Black or African American	84,511	25.2%	58,036	32.1%	6,323	14.8%	95,822	22.9%
American Indian and Alaska Native	5,611	1.7%	2,119	1.2%	451	1.1%	6,648	1.6%
Asian	10,750	3.2%	5,916	3.3%	3,025	7.1%	11,948	2.9%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	501	0.1%	320	0.2%	140	0.3%	507	0.1%
Some other race	4,203	1.3%	2,786	1.5%	228	0.5%	6,211	1.5%
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE								
Total population	335,703	335,703	180,719	180,719	42,691	42,691	419,014	419,014
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	15,299	4.6%	10,554	5.8%	1,300	3.0%	19,885	4.7%
Mexican	9,771	2.9%	7,248	4.0%	N	N	13,965	3.3%
Puerto Rican	2,484	0.7%	1,310	0.7%	N	N	2,612	0.6%
Cuban	141	0.0%	114	0.1%	N	N	284	0.1%
Other Hispanic or Latino	2,903	0.9%	1,882	1.0%	N	N	3,024	0.7%
Not Hispanic or Latino	320,404	95.4%	170,165	94.2%	41,391	97.0%	399,129	95.3%
White alone	222,131	66.2%	105,849	58.6%	31,809	74.5%	287,536	68.6%
Black or African American alone	79,834	23.8%	55,189	30.5%	5,830	13.7%	90,789	21.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	2,190	0.7%	754	0.4%	176	0.4%	2,591	0.6%
Asian alone	8,044	2.4%	4,194	2.3%	2,618	6.1%	8,967	2.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	287	0.1%	118	0.1%	128	0.3%	293	0.1%
Some other race alone	262	0.1%	138	0.1%	18	0.0%	326	0.1%
Two or more races	7,656	2.3%	3,923	2.2%	812	1.9%	8,627	2.1%
Two races including Some other race	230	0.1%	185	0.1%	45	0.1%	319	0.1%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	7,426	2.2%	3,738	2.1%	767	1.8%	8,308	2.0%
Total housing units	147,029	(X)	85,714	(X)	17,245	(X)	182,206	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2011 American Community Survey

**Explanation of Symbols:**

An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010](#), issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2009-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

DP04 | SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS  
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Subject	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>								
Total housing units	147,029	147,029	85,714	85,714	17,245	17,245	182,206	182,206
Occupied housing units	130,791	89.0%	75,230	87.8%	15,536	90.1%	162,405	89.1%
Vacant housing units	16,238	11.0%	10,484	12.2%	1,709	9.9%	19,801	10.9%
Homeowner vacancy rate	3.1	(X)	3.4	(X)	3.6	(X)	2.8	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	11.2	(X)	11.5	(X)	12.0	(X)	11.0	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>								
Total housing units	147,029	147,029	85,714	85,714	17,245	17,245	182,206	182,206
1-unit, detached	103,105	70.1%	54,921	64.1%	11,954	69.3%	129,720	71.2%
1-unit, attached	3,136	2.1%	2,256	2.6%	590	3.4%	3,630	2.0%
2 units	2,348	1.6%	1,903	2.2%	79	0.5%	2,953	1.6%
3 or 4 units	5,176	3.5%	4,524	5.3%	534	3.1%	5,938	3.3%
5 to 9 units	9,864	6.7%	8,085	9.4%	1,592	9.2%	10,347	5.7%
10 to 19 units	8,096	5.5%	6,449	7.5%	1,275	7.4%	8,559	4.7%
20 or more units	6,402	4.4%	5,498	6.4%	814	4.7%	6,853	3.8%
Mobile home	8,888	6.0%	2,071	2.4%	407	2.4%	14,055	7.7%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	14	0.0%	7	0.0%	0	0.0%	151	0.1%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
Total housing units	147,029	147,029	85,714	85,714	17,245	17,245	182,206	182,206
Built 2005 or later	14,631	10.0%	6,903	8.1%	2,664	15.4%	19,949	10.9%
Built 2000 to 2004	16,262	11.1%	5,897	6.9%	3,364	19.5%	19,696	10.8%
Built 1990 to 1999	26,460	18.0%	9,202	10.7%	5,211	30.2%	33,782	18.5%
Built 1980 to 1989	25,575	17.4%	13,667	15.9%	3,853	22.3%	32,176	17.7%
Built 1970 to 1979	20,016	13.6%	14,351	16.7%	1,031	6.0%	24,774	13.6%
Built 1960 to 1969	25,528	17.4%	21,152	24.7%	536	3.1%	28,459	15.6%
Built 1950 to 1959	10,357	7.0%	8,472	9.9%	261	1.5%	12,516	6.9%
Built 1940 to 1949	3,717	2.5%	2,945	3.4%	95	0.6%	4,602	2.5%
Built 1939 or earlier	4,483	3.0%	3,125	3.6%	230	1.3%	6,252	3.4%
<b>ROOMS</b>								
Total housing units	147,029	147,029	85,714	85,714	17,245	17,245	182,206	182,206
1 room	1,769	1.2%	1,560	1.8%	139	0.8%	2,189	1.2%
2 rooms	2,280	1.6%	1,865	2.2%	230	1.3%	2,556	1.4%
3 rooms	11,687	7.9%	9,353	10.9%	1,083	6.3%	12,773	7.0%
4 rooms	17,840	12.1%	12,673	14.8%	1,997	11.6%	22,765	12.5%
5 rooms	25,792	17.5%	14,267	16.6%	2,476	14.4%	34,567	19.0%
6 rooms	28,908	19.7%	15,924	18.6%	2,711	15.7%	36,410	20.0%
7 rooms	19,537	13.3%	9,944	11.6%	1,879	10.9%	24,017	13.2%
8 rooms	16,876	11.5%	8,547	10.0%	2,464	14.3%	20,450	11.2%
9 rooms or more	22,340	15.2%	11,581	13.5%	4,266	24.7%	26,499	14.5%
Median rooms	6.0	(X)	5.7	(X)	6.5	(X)	5.9	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>								
Total housing units	147,029	147,029	85,714	85,714	17,245	17,245	182,206	182,206
No bedroom	1,861	1.3%	1,652	1.9%	139	0.8%	2,313	1.3%
1 bedroom	12,728	8.7%	10,957	12.8%	1,105	6.4%	13,921	7.6%
2 bedrooms	27,351	18.6%	18,898	22.0%	3,028	17.6%	34,724	19.1%
3 bedrooms	67,769	46.1%	35,353	41.2%	6,492	37.6%	87,353	47.9%
4 bedrooms	30,372	20.7%	15,116	17.6%	5,090	29.5%	35,745	19.6%
5 or more bedrooms	6,948	4.7%	3,738	4.4%	1,391	8.1%	8,150	4.5%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>								
Occupied housing units	130,791	130,791	75,230	75,230	15,536	15,536	162,405	162,405
Owner-occupied	91,262	69.8%	45,235	60.1%	11,663	75.1%	115,658	71.2%
Renter-occupied	39,529	30.2%	29,995	39.9%	3,873	24.9%	46,747	28.8%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.61	(X)	2.40	(X)	2.87	(X)	2.59	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.28	(X)	2.20	(X)	2.32	(X)	2.29	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
Occupied housing units	130,791	130,791	75,230	75,230	15,536	15,536	162,405	162,405
Moved in 2005 or later	63,332	48.4%	38,911	51.7%	8,137	52.4%	77,633	47.8%
Moved in 2000 to 2004	22,400	17.1%	10,595	14.1%	3,342	21.5%	27,992	17.2%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	23,064	17.6%	11,608	15.4%	3,025	19.5%	28,831	17.8%
Moved in 1980 to 1989	9,507	7.3%	5,638	7.5%	668	4.3%	12,439	7.7%
Moved in 1970 to 1979	6,917	5.3%	4,764	6.3%	255	1.6%	9,212	5.7%

Moved in 1970 to 1979	6,617	3.2%	4,104	6.3%	200	1.0%	6,343	3.1%
Moved in 1969 or earlier	5,671	4.3%	3,714	4.9%	108	0.7%	7,167	4.4%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>								
Occupied housing units	130,791	130,791	75,230	75,230	15,536	15,536	162,405	162,405
No vehicles available	6,373	4.9%	5,078	6.7%	259	1.7%	7,670	4.7%
1 vehicle available	40,812	31.2%	28,101	37.4%	4,353	28.0%	49,788	30.7%
2 vehicles available	50,438	38.6%	26,736	35.5%	6,477	41.7%	63,088	38.8%
3 or more vehicles available	33,168	25.4%	15,315	20.4%	4,447	28.6%	41,859	25.8%
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Occupied housing units	130,791	130,791	75,230	75,230	N	N	162,405	162,405
Utility gas	34,313	26.2%	22,661	30.1%	N	N	38,247	23.6%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5,920	4.5%	1,292	1.7%	N	N	9,361	5.8%
Electricity	89,096	68.1%	50,659	67.3%	N	N	112,866	69.5%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	305	0.2%	104	0.1%	N	N	339	0.2%
Coal or coke	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	N	N	0	0.0%
Wood	850	0.6%	387	0.5%	N	N	1,170	0.7%
Solar energy	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	N	N	5	0.0%
Other fuel	54	0.0%	24	0.0%	N	N	83	0.1%
No fuel used	253	0.2%	103	0.1%	N	N	334	0.2%
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Occupied housing units	130,791	130,791	75,230	75,230	15,536	15,536	162,405	162,405
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	404	0.3%	202	0.3%	87	0.6%	555	0.3%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	861	0.7%	749	1.0%	17	0.1%	955	0.6%
No telephone service available	3,249	2.5%	2,515	3.3%	160	1.0%	3,911	2.4%
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>								
Occupied housing units	130,791	130,791	75,230	75,230	15,536	15,536	162,405	162,405
1.00 or less	128,906	98.6%	73,897	98.2%	15,391	99.1%	159,717	98.3%
1.01 to 1.50	1,053	0.8%	722	1.0%	54	0.3%	1,488	0.9%
1.51 or more	832	0.6%	611	0.8%	91	0.6%	1,200	0.7%
<b>VALUE</b>								
Owner-occupied units	91,262	91,262	45,235	45,235	11,663	11,663	115,658	115,658
Less than \$50,000	5,841	6.4%	2,116	4.7%	168	1.4%	9,034	7.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	16,422	18.0%	10,462	23.1%	590	5.1%	21,863	18.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17,955	19.7%	8,641	19.1%	2,032	17.4%	23,078	20.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	16,936	18.6%	7,829	17.3%	1,670	14.3%	20,991	18.1%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	18,425	20.2%	7,916	17.5%	3,537	30.3%	22,155	19.2%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	11,908	13.0%	5,996	13.3%	2,795	24.0%	13,945	12.1%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	3,224	3.5%	1,901	4.2%	776	6.7%	3,936	3.4%
\$1,000,000 or more	551	0.6%	374	0.8%	95	0.8%	656	0.6%
Median (dollars)	163,700	(X)	157,400	(X)	232,800	(X)	157,800	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>								
Owner-occupied units	91,262	91,262	45,235	45,235	11,663	11,663	115,658	115,658
Housing units with a mortgage	64,438	70.6%	30,389	67.2%	9,512	81.6%	80,080	69.2%
Housing units without a mortgage	26,824	29.4%	14,846	32.8%	2,151	18.4%	35,578	30.8%
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>								
Housing units with a mortgage	64,438	64,438	30,389	30,389	9,512	9,512	80,080	80,080
Less than \$300	125	0.2%	61	0.2%	0	0.0%	185	0.2%
\$300 to \$499	1,432	2.2%	815	2.7%	151	1.6%	2,022	2.5%
\$500 to \$699	4,998	7.8%	2,770	9.1%	285	3.0%	6,796	8.5%
\$700 to \$999	14,335	22.2%	7,495	24.7%	1,289	13.6%	18,216	22.7%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	22,246	34.5%	10,041	33.0%	2,726	28.7%	27,446	34.3%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	11,348	17.6%	4,606	15.2%	2,507	26.4%	13,664	17.1%
\$2,000 or more	9,954	15.4%	4,601	15.1%	2,554	26.9%	11,751	14.7%
Median (dollars)	1,223	(X)	1,175	(X)	1,561	(X)	1,209	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	26,824	26,824	14,846	14,846	2,151	2,151	35,578	35,578
Less than \$100	326	1.2%	96	0.6%	0	0.0%	376	1.1%
\$100 to \$199	2,413	9.0%	1,197	8.1%	181	8.4%	3,389	9.5%
\$200 to \$299	6,640	24.8%	3,202	21.6%	424	19.7%	9,292	26.1%
\$300 to \$399	6,897	25.7%	4,157	28.0%	571	26.5%	9,264	26.0%
\$400 or more	10,548	39.3%	6,194	41.7%	975	45.3%	13,257	37.3%
Median (dollars)	357	(X)	369	(X)	384	(X)	349	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOC-API)</b>								
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC-API cannot be computed)	64,269	64,269	30,278	30,278	9,512	9,512	79,886	79,886
Less than 20.0 percent	34,499	53.7%	15,472	51.1%	5,819	61.2%	41,662	52.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	9,104	14.2%	3,993	13.2%	1,403	14.7%	11,656	14.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	6,815	10.6%	2,880	9.5%	1,040	10.9%	8,751	11.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3,021	4.7%	1,631	5.4%	358	3.8%	3,948	4.9%
35.0 percent or more	10,830	16.9%	6,302	20.8%	892	9.4%	13,869	17.4%
Not computed	169	(X)	111	(X)	0	(X)	194	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC-API cannot be computed)	26,504	26,504	14,623	14,623	2,151	2,151	35,194	35,194
Less than 10.0 percent	15,688	59.2%	8,877	60.7%	1,596	74.2%	20,091	57.1%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	4,308	16.3%	2,627	18.0%	211	9.8%	5,782	16.4%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2,228	8.4%	928	6.3%	203	9.4%	3,321	9.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,164	4.4%	627	4.3%	97	4.5%	1,721	4.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	692	2.6%	395	2.7%	9	0.4%	977	2.8%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	463	1.7%	308	2.1%	0	0.0%	843	2.4%
35.0 percent or more	1,961	7.4%	861	5.9%	35	1.6%	2,459	7.0%
Not computed	320	(X)	223	(X)	0	(X)	384	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								

Occupied units paying rent	36,719	36,719	28,650	28,650	3,826	3,826	43,273	43,273
Less than \$200	666	1.8%	627	2.2%	12	0.3%	836	1.9%
\$200 to \$299	1,365	3.7%	1,203	4.2%	50	1.3%	1,825	4.2%
\$300 to \$499	4,585	12.5%	3,838	13.4%	209	5.5%	5,871	13.6%
\$500 to \$749	13,473	36.7%	11,282	39.4%	824	21.5%	16,108	37.2%
\$750 to \$999	9,972	27.2%	7,367	25.7%	1,735	45.3%	11,196	25.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	5,394	14.7%	3,381	11.8%	778	20.3%	5,955	13.8%
\$1,500 or more	1,264	3.4%	952	3.3%	218	5.7%	1,482	3.4%
Median (dollars)	720	(X)	695	(X)	857	(X)	703	(X)
No rent paid	2,810	(X)	1,345	(X)	47	(X)	3,474	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>								
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	35,862	35,862	27,910	27,910	3,752	3,752	42,264	42,264
Less than 15.0 percent	5,762	16.1%	4,232	15.2%	506	13.5%	6,888	16.3%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	4,902	13.7%	3,539	12.7%	736	19.6%	5,788	13.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5,307	14.8%	3,928	14.1%	847	22.6%	5,939	14.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3,094	8.6%	2,401	8.6%	532	14.2%	3,822	9.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3,201	8.9%	2,726	9.8%	229	6.1%	3,939	9.3%
35.0 percent or more	13,596	37.9%	11,084	39.7%	902	24.0%	15,888	37.6%
Not computed	3,667	(X)	2,085	(X)	121	(X)	4,483	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2011 American Community Survey

**Explanation of Symbols:**

An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

The 2009, 2010, and 2011 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

Median calculations for base table sourcing VAL, MHC, SMOC, and TAX should exclude zero values.

While the 2009-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS  
2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

**Note:** This is a modified view of the original table.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the [Data and Documentation](#) section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the [Methodology](#) section.

Subject	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
Population 16 years and over	266,183	266,183	147,274	147,274	32,023	32,023	331,796	331,796
In labor force	179,419	67.4%	97,919	66.5%	23,304	72.8%	217,912	65.7%
Civilian labor force	177,349	66.6%	97,311	66.1%	22,847	71.3%	215,604	65.0%
Employed	158,590	59.6%	85,987	58.4%	20,975	65.5%	193,180	58.2%
Unemployed	18,759	7.0%	11,324	7.7%	1,872	5.8%	22,424	6.8%
Armed Forces	2,070	0.8%	608	0.4%	457	1.4%	2,308	0.7%
Not in labor force	86,764	32.6%	49,355	33.5%	8,719	27.2%	113,884	34.3%
Civilian labor force	177,349	177,349	97,311	97,311	22,847	22,847	215,604	215,604
Percent Unemployed	(X)	10.6%	(X)	11.6%	(X)	8.2%	(X)	10.4%
Females 16 years and over	136,800	136,800	75,960	75,960	16,233	16,233	169,282	169,282
In labor force	84,423	61.7%	46,957	61.8%	10,429	64.2%	102,623	60.6%
Civilian labor force	84,010	61.4%	46,836	61.7%	10,258	63.2%	102,210	60.4%
Employed	74,371	54.4%	41,079	54.1%	9,352	57.6%	90,621	53.5%
Own children under 6 years	24,710	24,710	13,161	13,161	3,042	3,042	31,267	31,267
All parents in family in labor force	17,241	69.8%	9,439	71.7%	1,968	64.7%	21,144	67.6%
Own children 6 to 17 years	51,236	51,236	22,516	22,516	8,739	8,739	63,921	63,921
All parents in family in labor force	37,312	72.8%	17,117	76.0%	5,962	68.2%	45,662	71.4%
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>								
Workers 16 years and over	158,223	158,223	85,178	85,178	21,240	21,240	192,318	192,318
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	136,558	86.3%	72,571	85.2%	19,011	89.5%	166,274	86.5%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	11,789	7.5%	6,377	7.5%	1,525	7.2%	14,843	7.7%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	690	0.4%	627	0.7%	21	0.1%	894	0.5%
Walked	1,972	1.2%	1,216	1.4%	29	0.1%	2,259	1.2%
Other means	2,326	1.5%	1,529	1.8%	164	0.8%	2,538	1.3%
Worked at home	4,888	3.1%	2,858	3.4%	490	2.3%	5,510	2.9%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.8	(X)	18.1	(X)	19.2	(X)	21.7	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	158,590	158,590	85,987	85,987	20,975	20,975	193,180	193,180
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	69,289	43.7%	35,366	41.1%	12,535	59.8%	80,773	41.8%
Service occupations	23,552	14.9%	14,774	17.2%	2,209	10.5%	28,911	15.0%
Sales and office occupations	37,708	23.8%	21,632	25.2%	4,170	19.9%	45,618	23.6%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,271	7.1%	5,553	6.5%	969	4.6%	15,048	7.8%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16,770	10.6%	8,662	10.1%	1,092	5.2%	22,830	11.8%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	158,590	158,590	85,987	85,987	20,975	20,975	193,180	193,180
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	744	0.5%	253	0.3%	229	1.1%	1,236	0.6%
Construction	9,508	6.0%	5,161	6.0%	719	3.4%	11,948	6.2%
Manufacturing	20,700	13.1%	10,258	11.9%	3,068	14.6%	27,696	14.3%
Wholesale trade	2,443	1.5%	1,262	1.5%	190	0.9%	3,341	1.7%
Retail trade	16,017	10.1%	9,562	11.1%	1,725	8.2%	19,593	10.1%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4,611	2.9%	2,220	2.6%	432	2.1%	6,042	3.1%
Information	4,120	2.6%	1,912	2.2%	991	4.7%	4,787	2.5%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7,110	4.5%	3,943	4.6%	932	4.4%	8,804	4.6%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	27,838	17.6%	14,336	16.7%	4,531	21.6%	32,016	16.6%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	30,165	19.0%	16,999	19.8%	3,613	17.2%	36,747	19.0%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	13,453	8.5%	9,214	10.7%	972	4.6%	15,341	7.9%
Other services, except public administration	7,779	4.9%	4,320	5.0%	753	3.6%	9,346	4.8%
Public administration	14,102	8.9%	6,547	7.6%	2,820	13.4%	16,283	8.4%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	158,590	158,590	85,987	85,987	20,975	20,975	193,180	193,180
Private wage and salary workers	119,545	75.4%	66,777	77.7%	14,961	71.3%	146,380	75.8%
Government workers	30,780	19.4%	14,654	17.0%	5,149	24.5%	36,905	19.1%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	8,049	5.1%	4,502	5.2%	865	4.1%	9,679	5.0%
Unpaid family workers	216	0.1%	54	0.1%	0	0.0%	216	0.1%
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>								
Total households	130,791	130,791	75,230	75,230	15,536	15,536	162,405	162,405
Less than \$10,000	9,214	7.0%	6,711	8.9%	316	2.0%	11,175	6.9%



18 years and over	(X)	10.8%	(X)	13.4%	(X)	4.7%	(X)	11.1%
18 to 64 years	(X)	11.5%	(X)	14.8%	(X)	4.9%	(X)	11.8%
65 years and over	(X)	7.1%	(X)	7.3%	(X)	2.4%	(X)	7.7%
People in families	(X)	10.3%	(X)	13.2%	(X)	5.6%	(X)	10.7%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	22.4%	(X)	24.4%	(X)	8.6%	(X)	23.1%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2011 American Community Survey

**Explanation of Symbols:**

An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.  
 An '1/2' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.  
 An '1/' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.  
 An '1+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.  
 An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.  
 An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.  
 An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.  
 An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2007-2011 and 2009-2011 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2007-2011 and 2009-2011) were recoded to 2011 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2011 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/foindex/>.

While the 2009-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES  
2009-2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

**Note:** This is a modified view of the original table.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the [Data and Documentation](#) section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the [Methodology](#) section.

Subject	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>								
Total households	130,791	130,791	75,230	75,230	15,536	15,536	162,405	162,405
Family households (families)	86,809	66.4%	44,590	59.3%	11,226	72.3%	110,016	67.7%
With own children under 18 years	37,999	29.1%	17,948	23.9%	6,024	38.8%	47,043	29.0%
Married-couple family	64,523	49.3%	30,145	40.1%	9,204	59.2%	82,512	50.8%
With own children under 18 years	26,330	20.1%	10,401	13.8%	4,780	30.8%	32,648	20.1%
Male householder, no wife present, family	5,509	4.2%	3,072	4.1%	658	4.2%	6,811	4.2%
With own children under 18 years	2,727	2.1%	1,358	1.8%	339	2.2%	3,357	2.1%
Female householder, no husband present, family	16,777	12.8%	11,373	15.1%	1,364	8.8%	20,693	12.7%
With own children under 18 years	8,942	6.8%	6,189	8.2%	905	5.8%	11,038	6.8%
Nonfamily households	43,982	33.6%	30,640	40.7%	4,310	27.7%	52,389	32.3%
Householder living alone	38,474	29.4%	26,797	35.6%	3,795	24.4%	45,928	28.3%
65 years and over	10,259	7.8%	7,185	9.6%	677	4.4%	13,186	8.1%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	42,082	32.2%	20,265	26.9%	6,508	41.9%	52,241	32.2%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	28,717	22.0%	17,988	23.9%	2,107	13.6%	36,255	22.3%
Average household size	2.51	(X)	2.32	(X)	2.73	(X)	2.51	(X)
Average family size	3.12	(X)	3.00	(X)	3.30	(X)	3.08	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>								
Population in households	328,448	328,448	174,508	174,508	42,464	42,464	407,143	407,143
Householder	130,791	39.8%	75,230	43.1%	15,536	36.6%	162,405	39.9%
Spouse	64,570	19.7%	30,248	17.3%	9,163	21.6%	82,607	20.3%
Child	99,372	30.3%	47,472	27.2%	14,952	35.2%	122,440	30.1%
Other relatives	19,675	6.0%	11,445	6.6%	1,678	4.0%	23,607	5.8%
Nonrelatives	14,040	4.3%	10,113	5.8%	1,135	2.7%	16,084	4.0%
Unmarried partner	4,627	1.4%	2,843	1.6%	455	1.1%	5,699	1.4%
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
Males 15 years and over	131,492	131,492	72,335	72,335	16,093	16,093	165,336	165,336
Never married	43,677	33.2%	27,779	38.4%	4,647	28.9%	52,973	32.0%
Now married, except separated	68,618	52.2%	32,472	44.9%	9,666	60.1%	87,952	53.2%
Separated	2,388	1.8%	1,771	2.4%	351	2.1%	3,256	2.1%
Widowed	2,907	2.2%	1,763	2.5%	391	2.4%	3,520	2.1%
Divorced	13,892	10.6%	8,530	11.8%	1,285	8.0%	17,635	10.7%
Females 15 years and over	139,091	139,091	77,145	77,145	16,442	16,442	172,050	172,050
Never married	36,616	26.3%	23,447	30.4%	3,909	23.8%	43,349	25.2%
Now married, except separated	68,096	49.0%	32,035	41.5%	9,470	57.6%	86,488	50.3%
Separated	3,274	2.4%	2,294	3.0%	274	1.7%	3,920	2.3%
Widowed	12,464	9.0%	7,827	10.1%	781	4.8%	15,687	9.1%
Divorced	18,641	13.4%	11,542	15.0%	2,008	12.2%	22,606	13.1%
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	4,677	4,677	2,752	2,752	484	484	5,643	5,643
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,485	31.8%	1,299	47.2%	25	5.2%	1,718	30.4%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	34	(X)	47	(X)	5	(X)	33	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	54	(X)	60	(X)	43	(X)	53	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	17	(X)	26	(X)	18	(X)	22	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	109	(X)	107	(X)	86	(X)	106	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	19	(X)	22	(X)	24	(X)	19	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>								
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	6,650	6,650	3,279	3,279	969	969	8,633	8,633
Responsible for grandchildren	3,697	55.6%	1,870	57.0%	519	53.6%	4,763	55.2%
Years responsible for grandchildren								
Less than 1 year	567	8.5%	292	8.9%	144	14.9%	749	8.7%
1 or 2 years	936	14.1%	487	14.9%	186	19.2%	1,185	13.7%
3 or 4 years	832	12.5%	338	10.3%	94	9.7%	863	10.0%
5 or more years	1,362	20.5%	753	23.0%	95	9.8%	1,966	22.8%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	3,697	3,697	1,870	1,870	519	519	4,763	4,763
Who are female	2,319	62.7%	1,193	63.8%	288	55.5%	2,933	61.6%
Who are married	2,541	68.7%	1,297	69.4%	372	71.7%	3,451	72.5%
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								

Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	93,138	93,138	48,021	48,021	14,260	14,260	112,271	112,271
Nursery school, preschool	5,287	5.7%	2,680	5.6%	800	5.6%	6,441	5.7%
Kindergarten	5,214	5.6%	2,856	5.9%	627	4.4%	6,369	5.7%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	35,336	37.9%	15,511	32.3%	6,408	44.9%	44,036	39.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	17,429	18.7%	8,348	17.4%	2,566	18.0%	21,491	19.1%
College or graduate school	29,872	32.1%	18,626	38.8%	3,859	27.1%	33,934	30.2%
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Population 25 years and over	221,812	221,812	120,459	120,459	27,127	27,127	278,559	278,559
Less than 9th grade	7,625	3.4%	4,176	3.5%	312	1.2%	11,657	4.2%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	16,441	7.4%	9,541	7.9%	761	2.8%	23,065	8.3%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	48,950	22.1%	24,555	20.4%	3,717	13.7%	66,373	23.8%
Some college, no degree	50,393	22.7%	28,280	23.5%	5,340	19.7%	62,190	22.3%
Associate's degree	16,549	7.5%	8,326	6.9%	1,711	6.3%	20,604	7.4%
Bachelor's degree	50,782	22.9%	27,875	23.1%	9,692	35.7%	59,305	21.3%
Graduate or professional degree	31,072	14.0%	17,706	14.7%	5,594	20.6%	35,365	12.7%
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	89.2%	(X)	88.6%	(X)	96.0%	(X)	87.5%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	36.9%	(X)	37.8%	(X)	56.3%	(X)	34.0%
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
Civilian population 18 years and over	254,367	254,367	142,265	142,265	30,144	30,144	317,530	317,530
Civilian veterans	34,346	13.5%	17,888	12.6%	4,912	16.3%	41,837	13.2%
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>								
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	331,594	331,594	178,343	178,343	42,013	42,013	410,181	410,181
With a disability	40,825	12.3%	23,452	13.1%	2,930	7.0%	50,849	12.4%
Under 18 years	79,206	79,206	37,811	37,811	12,070	12,070	99,100	99,100
With a disability	3,216	4.1%	1,867	4.9%	359	3.0%	3,866	3.9%
18 to 64 years	212,356	212,356	115,866	115,866	26,941	26,941	261,161	261,161
With a disability	21,969	10.3%	12,552	10.8%	1,558	5.8%	27,095	10.4%
65 years and over	40,032	40,032	24,666	24,666	3,002	3,002	49,920	49,920
With a disability	15,640	39.1%	9,033	36.6%	1,013	33.7%	19,888	39.8%
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>								
Population 1 year and over	331,546	331,546	178,286	178,286	42,304	42,304	414,019	414,019
Same house	279,797	84.4%	143,005	80.2%	36,296	85.8%	352,290	85.1%
Different house in the U.S.	50,080	15.1%	34,480	19.3%	5,288	12.5%	59,770	14.4%
Same county	33,635	10.1%	24,121	13.5%	2,338	5.5%	38,548	9.3%
Different county	16,445	5.0%	10,359	5.8%	2,950	7.0%	21,222	5.1%
Same state	6,484	2.0%	4,630	2.6%	1,030	2.4%	9,851	2.4%
Different state	9,961	3.0%	5,729	3.2%	1,920	4.5%	11,371	2.7%
Abroad	1,669	0.5%	801	0.4%	720	1.7%	1,959	0.5%
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
Total population	335,703	335,703	180,719	180,719	42,691	42,691	419,014	419,014
Native	318,074	94.7%	168,972	93.5%	39,447	92.4%	398,168	95.0%
Born in United States	311,956	92.9%	165,592	91.6%	38,261	89.6%	391,426	93.4%
State of residence	181,832	54.2%	98,131	54.3%	17,634	41.3%	237,422	56.7%
Different state	130,124	38.8%	67,461	37.3%	20,627	48.3%	154,004	36.8%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	6,118	1.8%	3,380	1.9%	1,186	2.8%	6,742	1.6%
Foreign born	17,629	5.3%	11,747	6.5%	3,244	7.6%	20,846	5.0%
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>								
Foreign-born population	17,629	17,629	11,747	11,747	3,244	3,244	20,846	20,846
Naturalized U.S. citizen	8,047	45.6%	4,955	42.2%	1,604	49.4%	9,245	44.3%
Not a U.S. citizen	9,582	54.4%	6,792	57.8%	1,640	50.6%	11,601	55.7%
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>								
Population born outside the United States	23,747	23,747	15,127	15,127	4,430	4,430	27,588	27,588
Native	6,118	6,118	3,380	3,380	1,186	1,186	6,742	6,742
Entered 2000 or later	808	13.2%	586	17.3%	108	9.1%	873	12.9%
Entered before 2000	5,310	86.8%	2,794	82.7%	1,078	90.9%	5,869	87.1%
Foreign born	17,629	17,629	11,747	11,747	3,244	3,244	20,846	20,846
Entered 2000 or later	8,223	46.6%	6,140	52.3%	1,197	36.9%	9,631	46.2%
Entered before 2000	9,406	53.4%	5,607	47.7%	2,047	63.1%	11,215	53.8%
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>								
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	17,629	17,629	11,747	11,747	N	N	20,846	20,846
Europe	2,527	14.3%	1,390	11.8%	N	N	2,930	14.1%
Asia	6,002	34.0%	3,232	27.5%	N	N	6,565	31.5%
Africa	1,456	8.3%	1,218	10.4%	N	N	1,456	7.0%
Oceania	147	0.8%	21	0.2%	N	N	147	0.7%
Latin America	7,001	39.7%	5,732	48.8%	N	N	9,102	43.7%
Northern America	496	2.8%	154	1.3%	N	N	646	3.1%
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>								
Population 5 years and over	314,807	314,807	169,380	169,380	40,115	40,115	392,647	392,647
English only	292,769	93.0%	155,829	92.0%	36,052	89.9%	365,812	93.2%
Language other than English	22,038	7.0%	13,551	8.0%	4,063	10.1%	26,835	6.8%
Speak English less than "very well"	8,375	2.7%	5,993	3.5%	1,090	2.7%	10,304	2.6%
Spanish	10,524	3.3%	7,385	4.4%	953	2.4%	14,143	3.6%
Speak English less than "very well"	5,139	1.6%	4,334	2.6%	136	0.3%	6,864	1.7%
Other Indo-European languages	5,661	1.8%	3,366	2.0%	1,375	3.4%	6,115	1.6%
Speak English less than "very well"	1,146	0.4%	813	0.5%	220	0.5%	1,232	0.3%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	4,540	1.4%	2,124	1.3%	1,346	3.4%	5,186	1.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	1,937	0.6%	750	0.4%	699	1.7%	2,055	0.5%
Other languages	1,313	0.4%	676	0.4%	380	1.0%	1,391	0.4%

Other languages	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007	2009	2007
Speak English less than "very well"	153	0.0%	96	0.1%	35	0.1%	153	0.0%
<b>ANCESTRY</b>								
Total population	335,703	335,703	180,719	180,719	42,691	42,691	419,014	419,014
American	44,789	13.3%	20,283	11.2%	5,398	12.6%	63,470	15.1%
Arab	1,108	0.3%	684	0.4%	451	1.1%	1,232	0.3%
Czech	583	0.2%	135	0.1%	200	0.5%	583	0.1%
Danish	702	0.2%	473	0.3%	168	0.4%	738	0.2%
Dutch	3,439	1.0%	2,176	1.2%	485	1.1%	4,311	1.0%
English	33,216	9.9%	17,361	9.6%	5,781	13.5%	41,137	9.8%
French (except Basque)	7,256	2.2%	3,809	2.1%	1,058	2.5%	8,592	2.1%
French Canadian	511	0.2%	246	0.1%	162	0.4%	735	0.2%
German	33,756	10.1%	16,217	9.0%	5,681	13.3%	40,180	9.6%
Greek	963	0.3%	503	0.3%	280	0.7%	1,080	0.3%
Hungarian	746	0.2%	368	0.2%	166	0.4%	888	0.2%
Irish	32,663	9.7%	16,541	9.2%	4,736	11.1%	42,853	10.2%
Italian	8,142	2.4%	4,523	2.5%	1,017	2.4%	9,724	2.3%
Lithuanian	345	0.1%	149	0.1%	108	0.3%	388	0.1%
Norwegian	1,789	0.5%	915	0.5%	220	0.5%	1,987	0.5%
Polish	4,037	1.2%	2,068	1.1%	927	2.2%	5,015	1.2%
Portuguese	594	0.2%	243	0.1%	19	0.0%	773	0.2%
Russian	577	0.2%	312	0.2%	193	0.5%	681	0.2%
Scotch-Irish	7,087	2.1%	4,511	2.5%	854	2.0%	7,857	1.9%
Scottish	7,216	2.1%	4,295	2.4%	1,077	2.5%	8,557	2.0%
Slovak	237	0.1%	88	0.0%	86	0.2%	255	0.1%
Subsaharan African	3,353	1.0%	2,424	1.3%	110	0.3%	3,599	0.9%
Swedish	2,425	0.7%	1,011	0.6%	837	2.0%	3,160	0.8%
Swiss	621	0.2%	226	0.1%	339	0.8%	704	0.2%
Ukrainian	301	0.1%	14	0.0%	162	0.4%	306	0.1%
Welsh	1,366	0.4%	662	0.4%	471	1.1%	1,799	0.4%
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	1,589	0.5%	1,345	0.7%	62	0.1%	1,600	0.4%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2011 American Community Survey

**Explanation of Symbols:**

An "\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "1/2" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "1/" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "1/" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch. People who reported Irish-Scotch ancestry are classified under "Other groups," whereas in 2007 and earlier they were classified as Scotch-Irish.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).

While the 2009-2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.